PHILOSOPHY 2016, Quiz One: What to Know  
  
I. NEW TERMS  
Ontology: What Really “Exists”?  
Key Terms - Monism (one substance) and Dualism (two substances)  
  
Epistemology: What Counts as “True”?  
Key Terms – Subjective (opinion, mental) and Objective (fact, real)  
  
Axiology: What Makes Something “Good”?  
Key Terms - Ethics (study of morality) and Aesthetics (study of art)  
  
II. PHILOSOPHERS   
  
1. Buddha: we must accept change to avoid sorrow and suffering  
2. Laozi: we must find harmony with the Tao’s flow to be happy  
  
3. Heraclitus: the universe is an ever-living Fire of change   
4. Parmenides: the universe is a timeless block (Eternalism)  
  
5. Socrates: Questions all things to find true moral knowledge  
6. Plato: His student who develops his theories in his books  
  
7. Descartes: Skeptical; finds objective truth in “I think therefore I am”  
8. Hume: Even more skeptical – all beliefs, even the self, are subjective